## First line strategies and suggestions to try

Awkward grasp	<ul> <li>Demonstrate proper grasp - pinch pencil shaft, eraser towards shoulder, fingers form "c", 4&amp;5 finger tucked under</li> <li>Use golf pencils</li> <li>Trial slant board or three ring binder on it's side</li> <li>Make sure paper is angled</li> <li>Tuck item in pinky and ring finger (such as small pompom, goldfish, cottonball)</li> <li>Practice writing on the board, on an easel, lying down</li> </ul>
Messy writing	<ul> <li>Check appropriate desk chair height, student should sit at 90 degree angle for hips/knees</li> <li>Provide letter line on desk for copying</li> <li>Provide simple letter formation review pages (no more than 5-10 minutes a day)</li> <li>Make letters out of various items (pipe cleaners, wikki sticks, playdough)</li> <li>Make boxes to write letters in</li> </ul>
Poor use of margins and line	<ul> <li>Highlight baseline for writing</li> <li>Highlight left side of paper</li> <li>Highlight box or line for fill in papers</li> <li>Wikki stick on line</li> </ul>
Not enough spacing	<ul> <li>"No touching rule" for printed letters</li> <li>Use popsicle stick spacers or spacer card or small pom pom</li> <li>Highlight spaces between words if copying text</li> <li>Highlight margins on paper</li> <li>Use boxes or graph paper - one letter per box</li> <li>When dictating say "space" between words</li> <li>Mental space bar</li> </ul>
Difficulty copying	<ul> <li>Position child to front of class facing board and reduce visual clutter on board and papers</li> <li>Use large print and or various colors of print</li> <li>Skip lines when writing</li> <li>Cover areas not to be copied, Utilize a "window" cut out to block other information</li> <li>If copying from paper, use book stand so paper is upright</li> <li>Copy in "chunks"</li> <li>Give close visual copy if needed</li> </ul>
Choppy or messy use of scissors	<ul> <li>Remind thumb up position for cutting, sticker on thumb hole on scissors</li> <li>Highlight lines to be cut</li> <li>Use heavier paper</li> <li>Encourage slow cutting</li> <li>Break cutting task into smaller pieces</li> </ul>
Difficulty sitting for appropriate amount of time	<ul> <li>Allow side sitting in chair or straddling chair, use standing desk</li> <li>Provide movement breaks, can include errand outside of class</li> <li>Transition between floor and table top tasks</li> <li>Use animal walks to transition back to seat</li> </ul>

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